

'Finnish Future Farm'

-supporting resilience and viability of Finnish farms with application of data and technology



Hannu Haapala

DrSc , Assoc Prof (UH)

Principal Researcher

Leading Smart Bioeconomy research

At the Institute of Bioeconomy

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Smart Bioeconomy Team



Hannu



Jyrki



Juho



Juha



Moona



Konsta



Gilbert



lita



Samu



Hannariina



Janne

Smart Bioeconomy Testbed*

Speeding up innovation in bioeconomy

*By Jamk Institute of Bioeconomy (BTI)
Member of Nordic Testbed Network

Meeting point of
companies, end-users,
researchers, developers,
students, educators...

Competence centre:
-RDI, research
-education
-business creation and
acceleration

Tarvaala Smart Farm:
-fields, 100 ha
-forests, 700 ha
-waters
-plant production
-animal husbandry
-data-based Smart Farming
-latest technologies
-research & practice

DIH services:
-startup/business creation
-advisory/consultancy
-competence building
-innovation experiments...

Living Lab / Testbed:
-User-Centred Design
-Multi-Actor Approach
-real-life testing, piloting
with end-users

→ Making the Dual Transition happen!



+



= Dual Transition

Sustainable Development Goals

Data

How to speed up innovation in Future Farms?

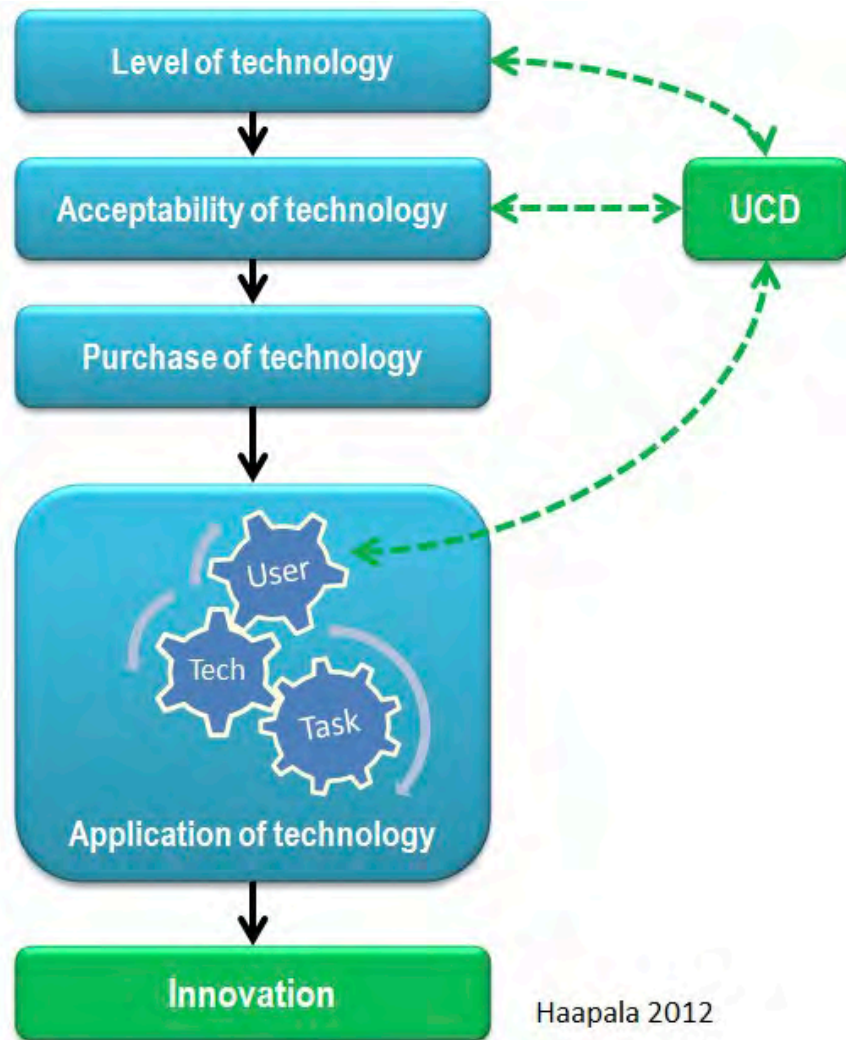
Obstacles of the needed innovation need to be removed

- Better acceptability* of technologies (usefulness, usability, learnability, ...)
- Better interoperability* of technologies (systems level fit)
- Building trust** in technologies (own experiences, peer success, ...)
- Support** for all innovation phases ("free actors" and specialists needed)
- Better ROI*** (cost-benefit analysis)

*Haapala OECD study (2012)

**AgriSpin H2020 project (2015-2017)

*** McKinsey (2022)



User-Centred Design
as a tool to speed up
innovation

Haapala 2012

Future Farm?

”Future Farm” technologies

1. **Data Collection:** Future Farms rely on extensive data collection from various sources, including sensors, satellites, drones, and farm equipment.
2. **Analytics and Decision Support:** Advanced analytics and machine learning algorithms process the collected data to provide actionable insights to farmers.
3. **Precision Farming:** Farmers adopt techniques, such as variable rate application of fertilizers and pesticides, based on real-time data and recommendations. This reduces waste, lowers costs, and minimizes the environmental impact of farming practices.
4. **Smart Farming and automation:** optimized labor efficiency, reduced resource consumption
5. **IoT (Internet of Things):** Sensors placed throughout the farm monitor conditions like soil moisture, temperature, and humidity. Livestock are equipped with sensors for health monitoring.

”Future Farm” features

- 6. Climate Resilience:** the Future Farm focuses on climate resilience strategies, involving crop diversification, selecting climate-resilient crop varieties, and implementing water management techniques
- 7. Education and Training:** The farmers learn about the benefits and operation of these new tools and practices.
- 8. Data Privacy and Security:** robust data privacy and security measures are in place to protect farmers' information.
- 9. Government Support:** Government policies and incentives support the adoption of these technologies. This includes subsidies for purchasing equipment and tax incentives for sustainable farming practices.
- 10. Research and Development:** Continuous research and development efforts are made to stay at the cutting edge of technology and adapt to the new agricultural challenges.

Finnish Future Farm?



CarbonEye Europe



crosscontrol



KAPPAZETA



Mtech DIGITAL SOLUTIONS



NESTE

nokian TYRES



SOIL SCOUT



VALTRA



AgriHubi



EUDRES²

KRINOVA INCUBATOR & SCIENCE PARK



Nordic Testbed Network Supporting digital transformation in the Nordic bioeconomy



SITRA

WEST FINLAND EUROPEAN OFFICE

centria University of Applied Sciences ammattikorkeakoulu



ProAgria



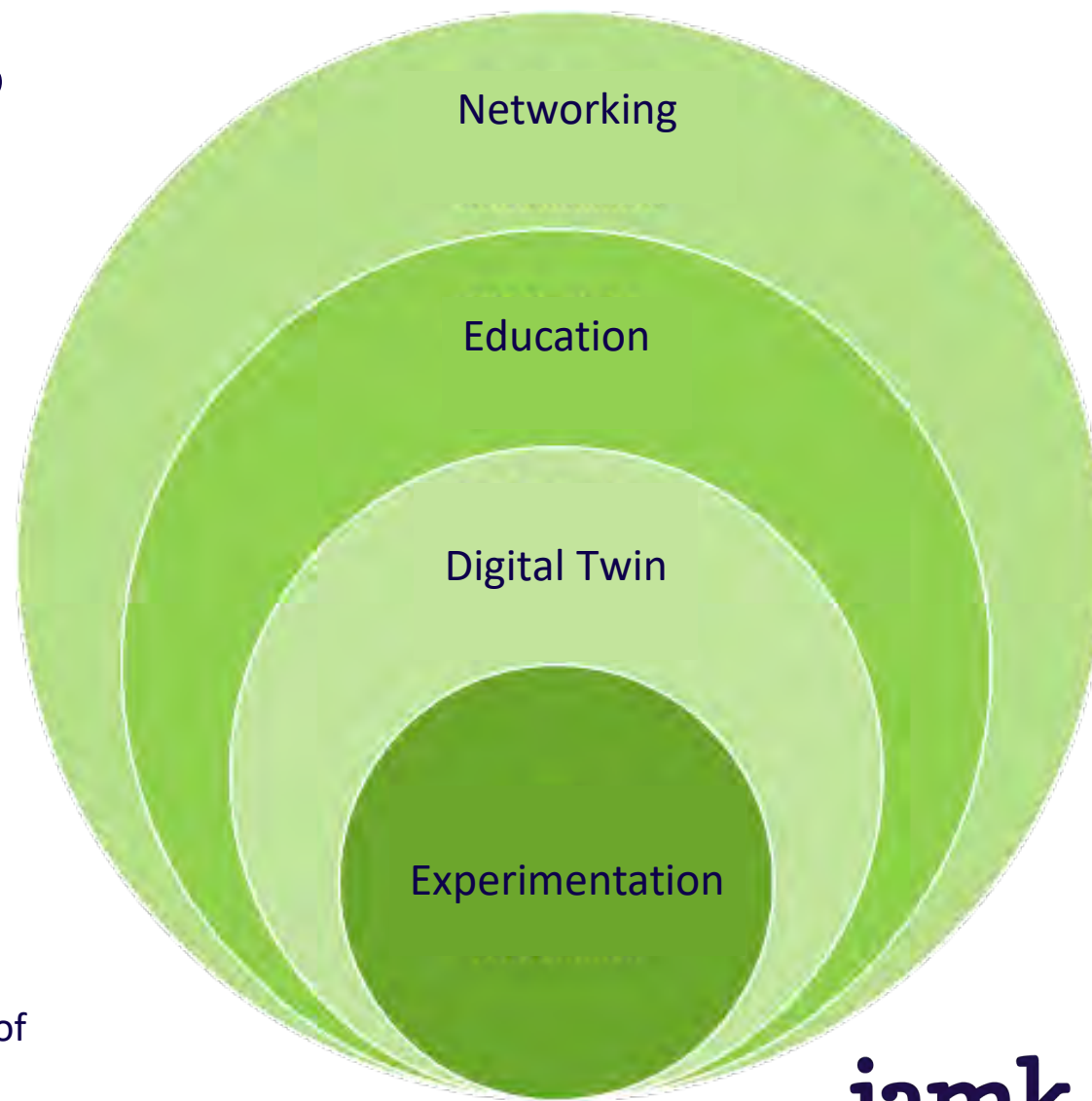
Finnish Future Farm 2023-2026

The outcome will be [a smart agriculture experimentation, demonstration, and co-development environment](#) that promotes the adoption of new Precision Farming technologies and methods.

This involves [both physical and virtual co-development environments](#) for data collection and the creation of solutions that renew and enhance the region's economic activities, engaging top experts, funding, and investors in the development process.

Company partners: Valtra, AGCO Power, Neste, Nokian Heavy Tyres, Valio, HRV Farm Oy, Data Space Europe

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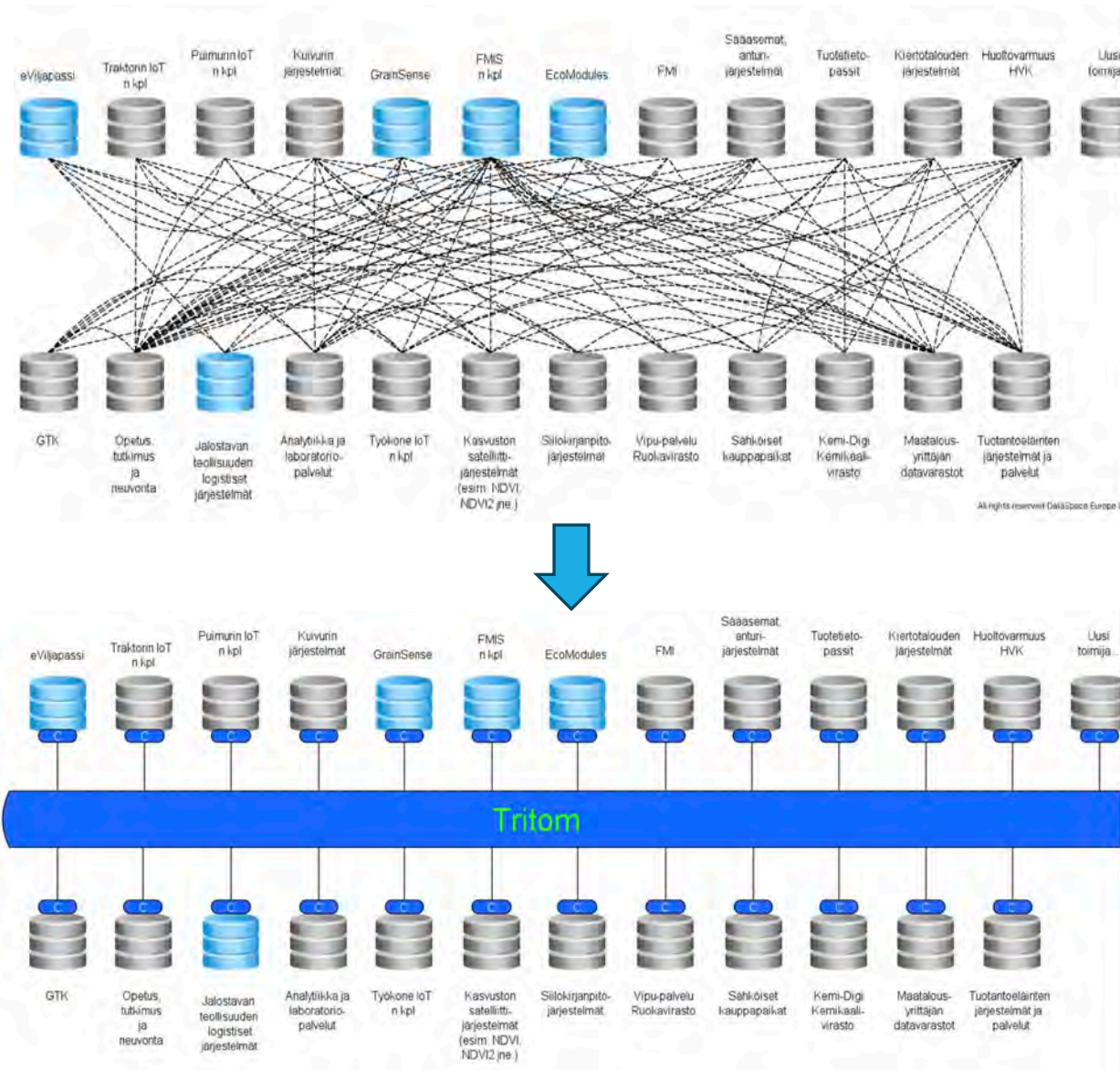
sFMIS

(*smart Farm Management Information System*)



Situational awereness
Informed decisions
Ease-of-use

Data Spaces & data sharing as a solution



currently

with Tritom

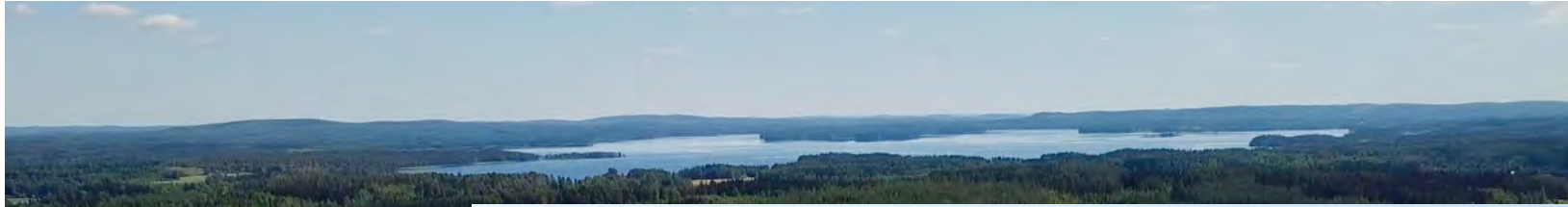
Co-operation:



jamk

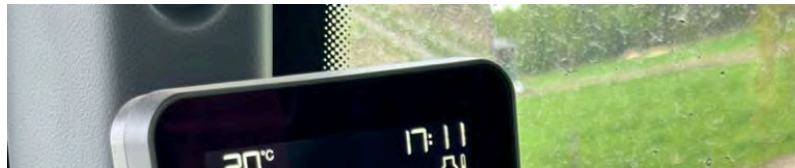
Bioeconomy

Test Fields



Planning



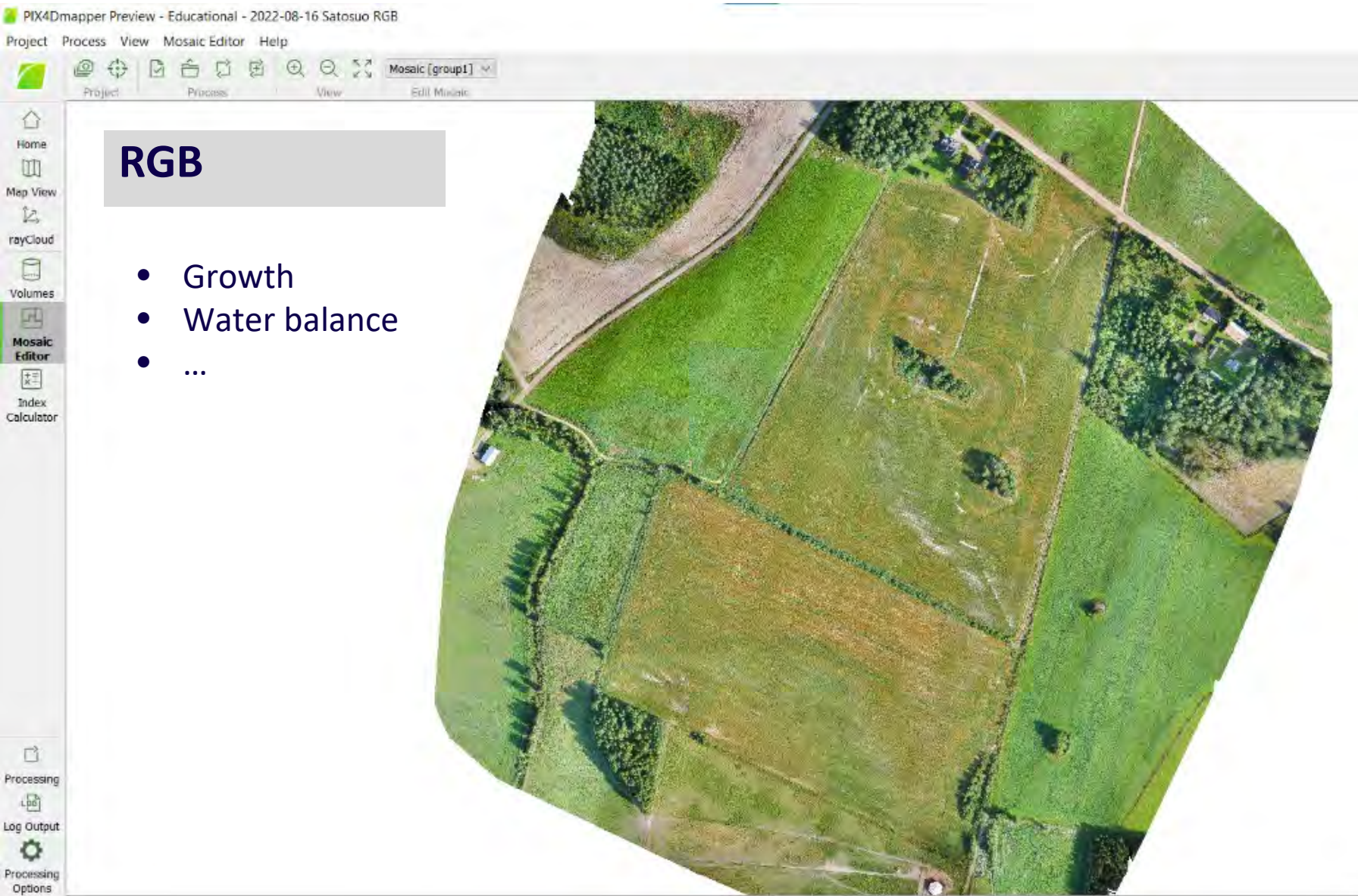




Instrumented test fields

- Soil Scout soil sensors
- Weather stations
- Drone measurement
- Yield mapping...

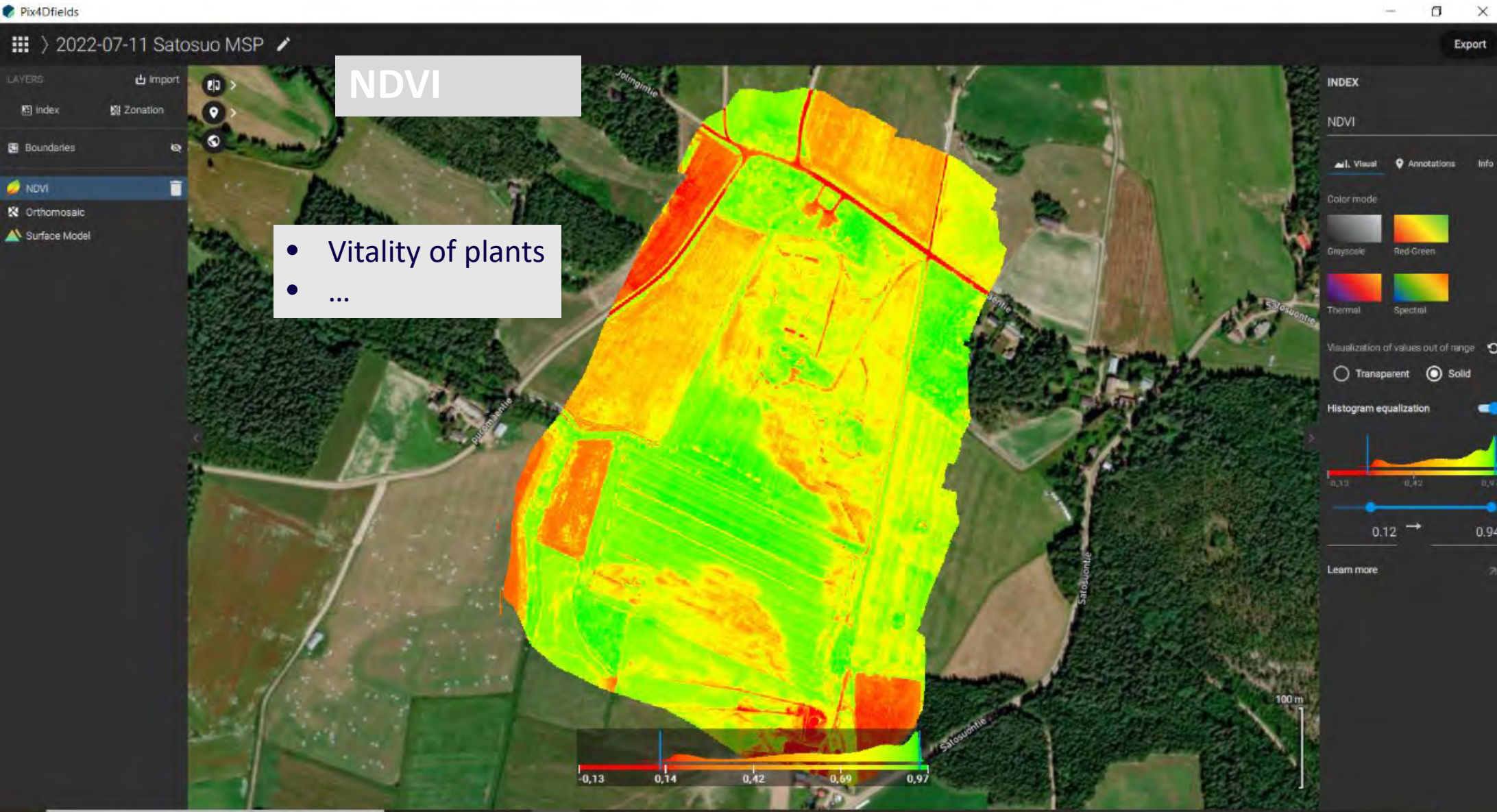




RGB

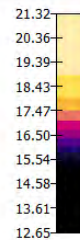
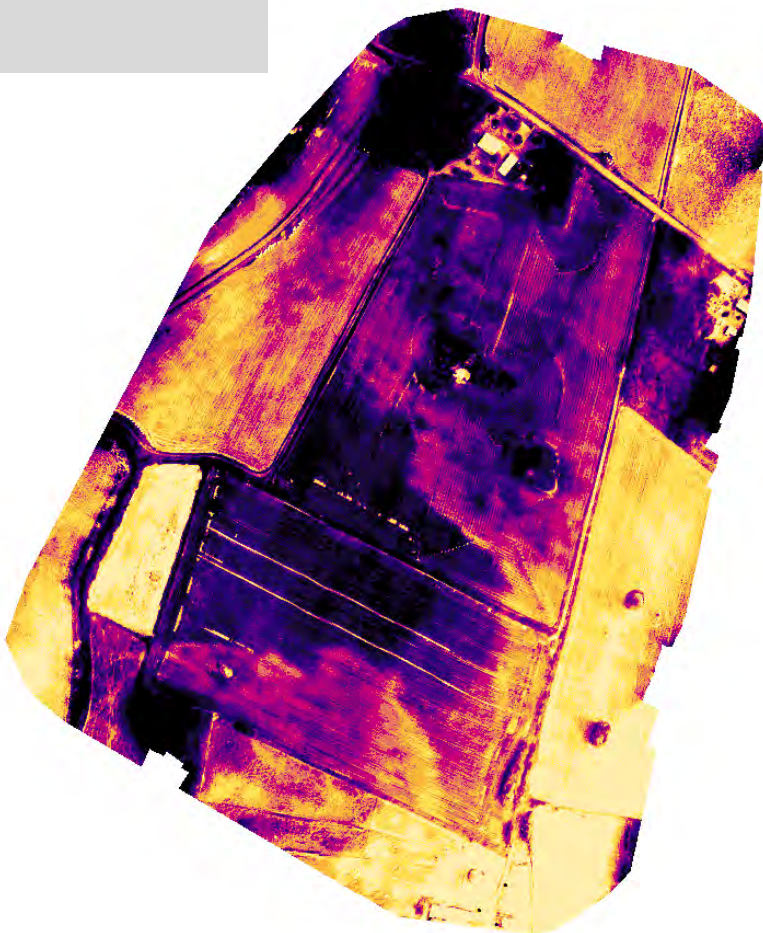
- Growth
- Water balance
- ...

WG



Thermal

- Water
- Soil types
- ...



Index Calculator

1. Reflectance Map

Generate Help

Band	nm	Min	Avg	Max	Stdev	Var
thermal_ir	10000.5	3.43	16.98	33.18	1.44	2.09

2. Regions

Whole Draw Clear Regions... Help

3. Index Map

Name Formula

thermal_ir = thermal_ir

Edit... Indices... Generate Help

Band	Min	Avg	Max	Stdev	Var
band1	3.43	16.98	33.18	1.44	2.09

4. Color Maps and Prescription

Number of Classes: 10 Equal Area Help

Min/Max: 12.65 - 21.32 Clamped

Color	Min	Max	Area [ha]	Area [%]
Yellow	18.91	21.32	3.85	9.95
Light Yellow	18.02	18.91	3.87	10.00
Orange	17.47	18.02	3.87	10.00
Red-Orange	17.09	17.47	3.87	10.00
Red	16.72	17.09	3.87	10.00
Red-Purple	16.41	16.72	3.87	10.01
Purple	16.11	16.41	3.88	10.01
Dark Purple	15.82	16.11	3.88	10.01
Black	15.49	15.82	3.87	10.00
Dark Purple	12.65	15.49	3.88	10.01

Thermal Invert Prescription...

5. Export

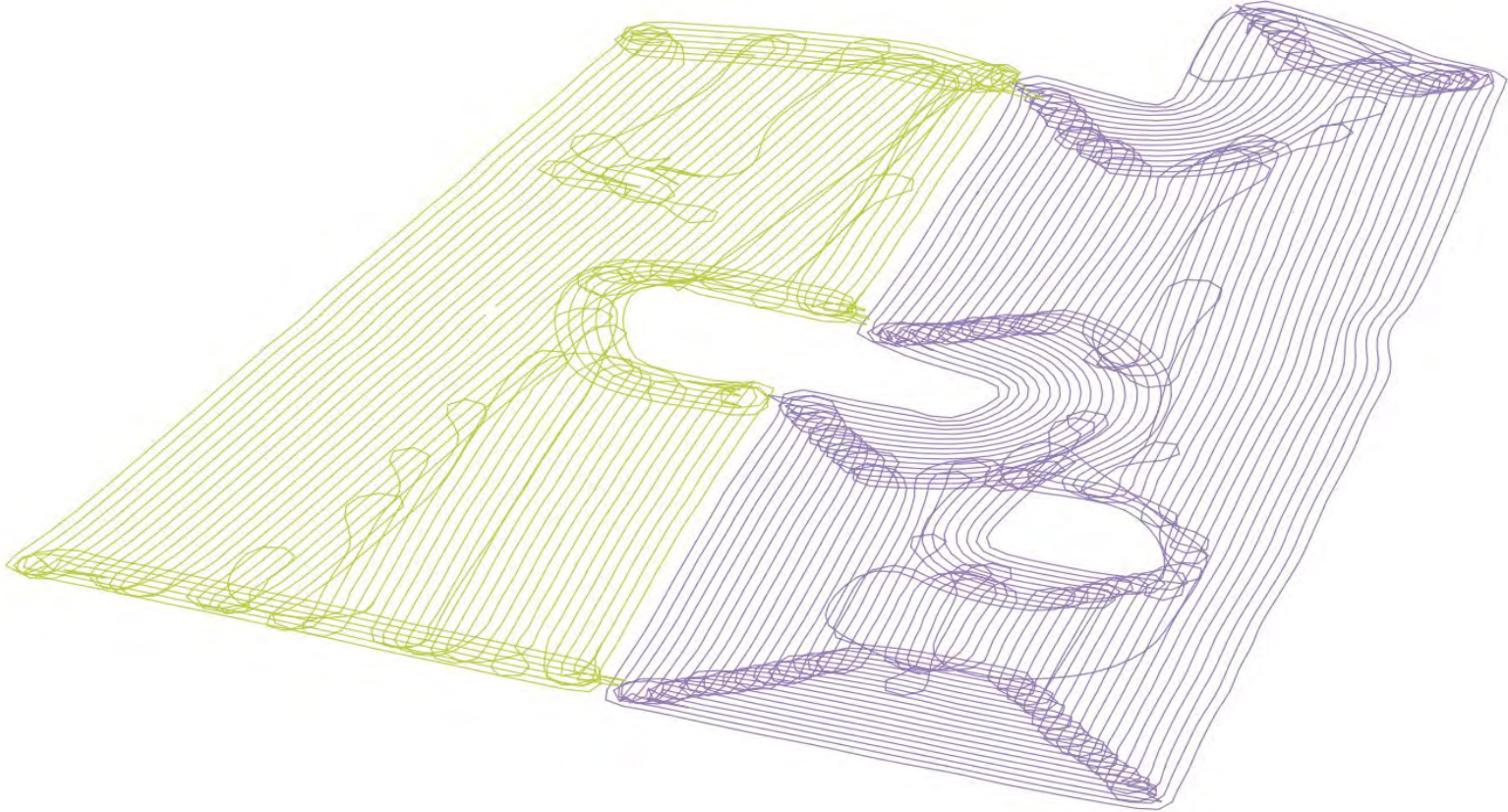
Index Values and Rates as Polygon Shapefiles (.shp) Export

Colored Index Map (GeoTIFF) and GeoJPG (JPG) Export

Unload Reflectance Map to MicaSense Atlas: Unload

WGS 84 / UTM zone 35N - (412560.74, 6948342.54) [m]

Comparison of automation and traditional



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Demonstrating Data Spaces

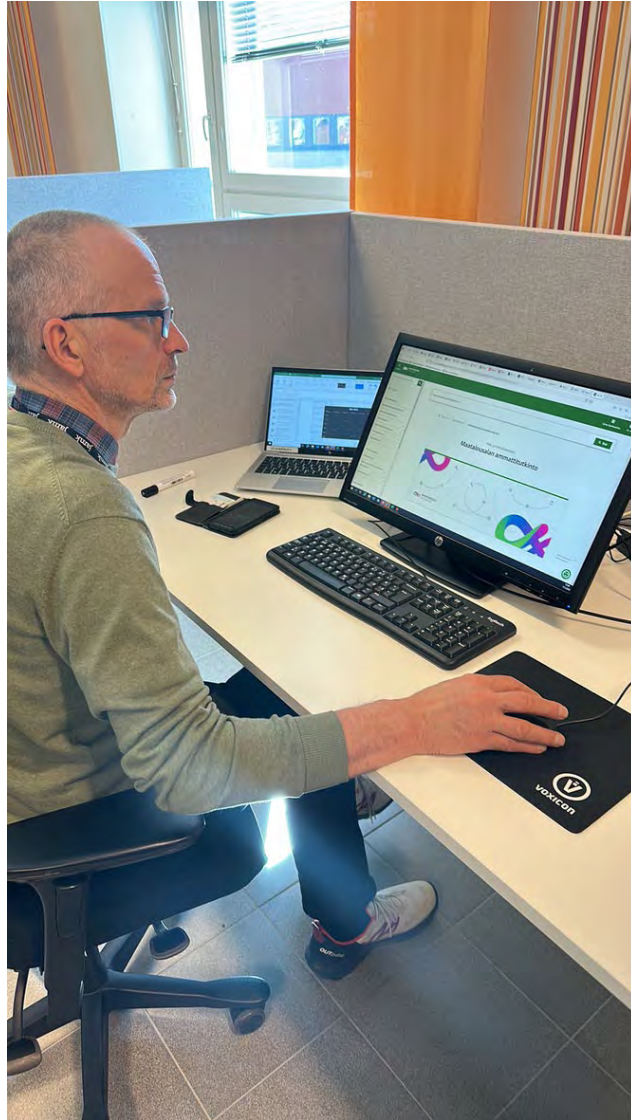


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Soil Scanning

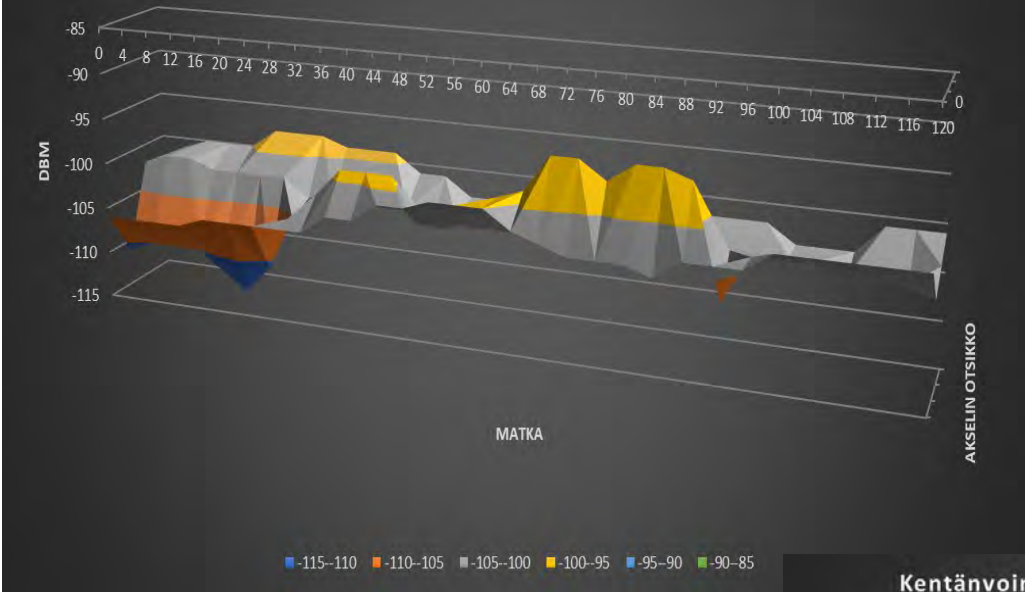


5G measurements -pop-up 5G

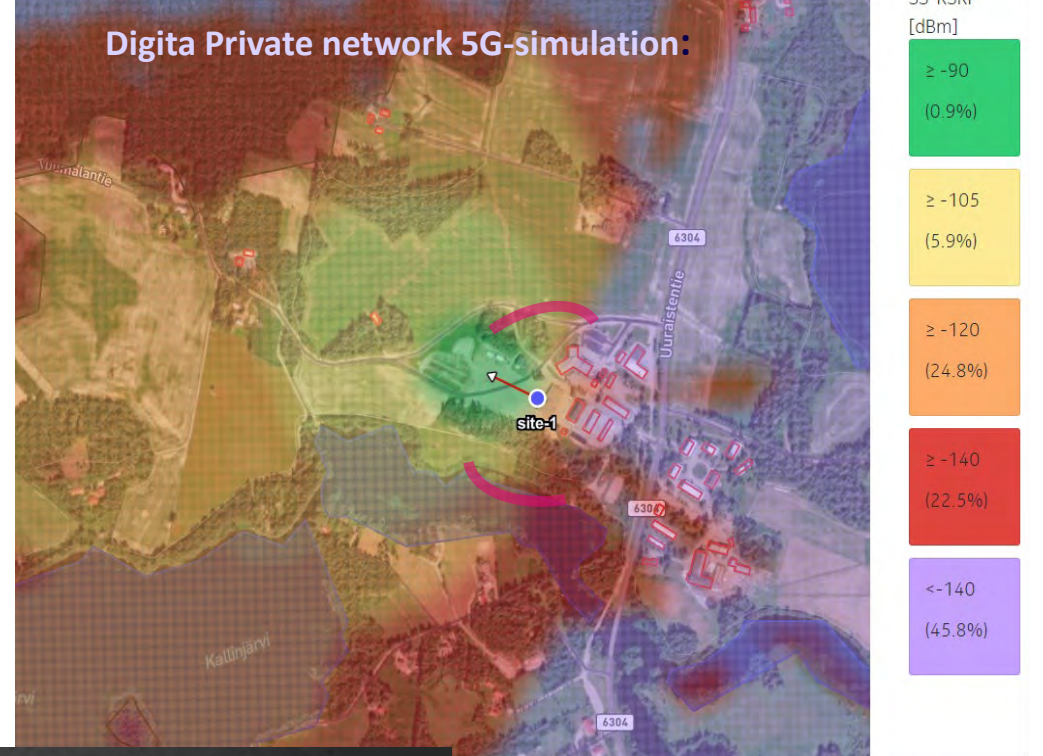


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Kentänvoimakkuus RSRP-arvolla (dBm, 3,5 metriä maan pinnasta)

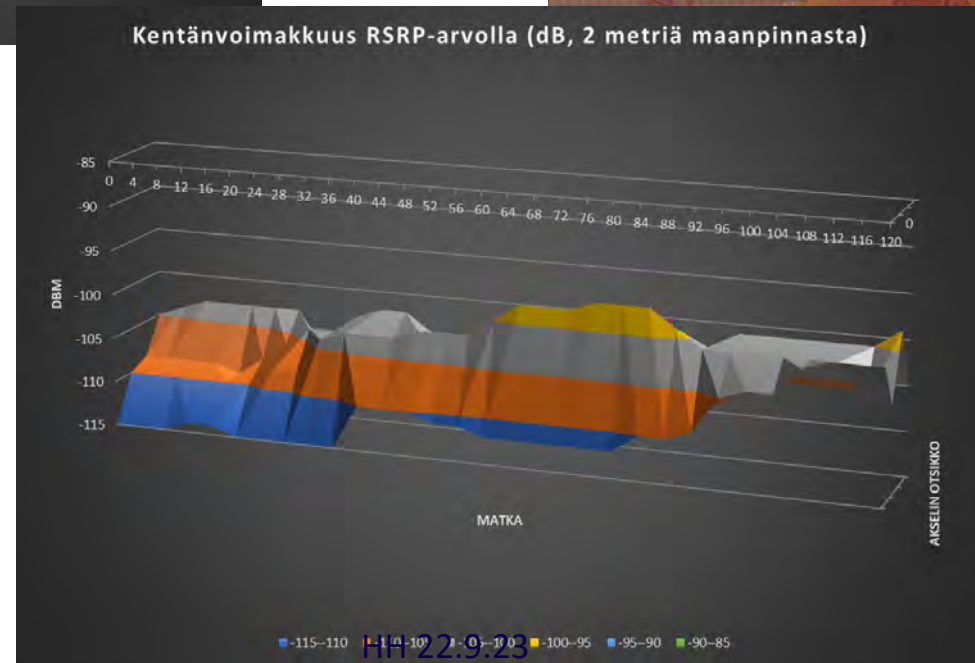


Digita Private network 5G-simulation:

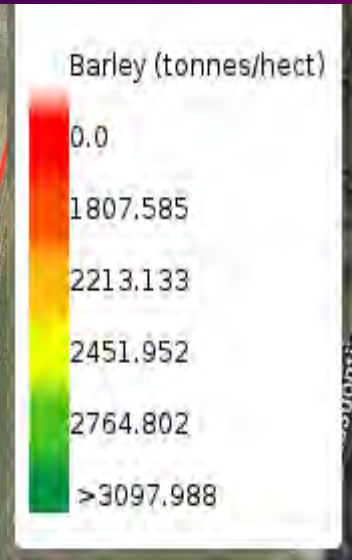
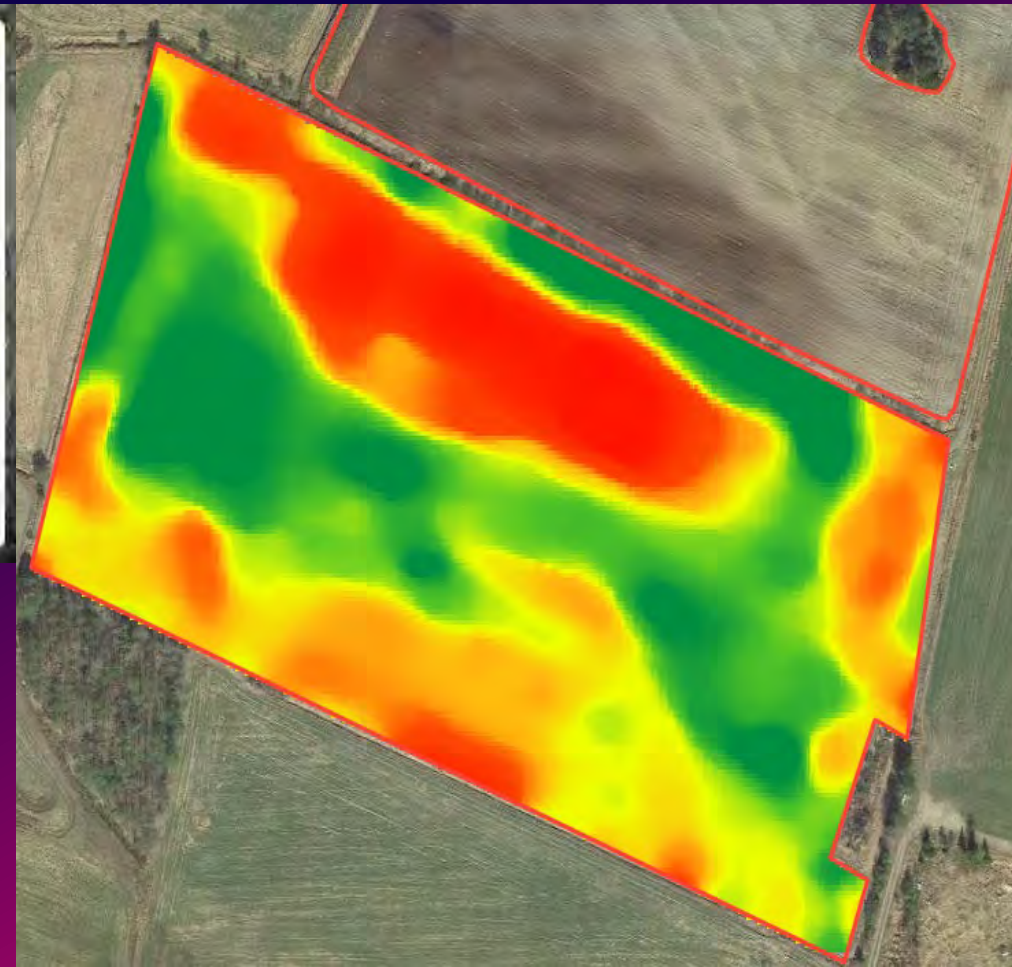
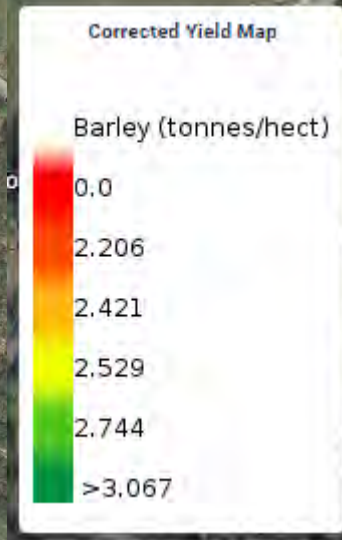
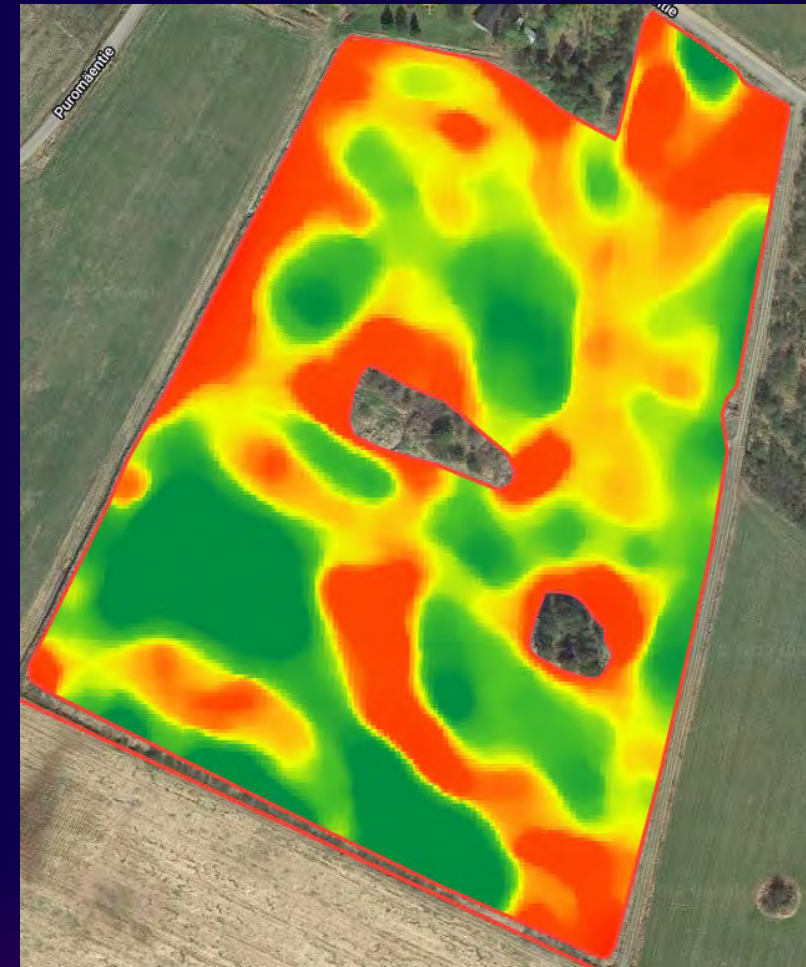


Signal usability simulation and measurement

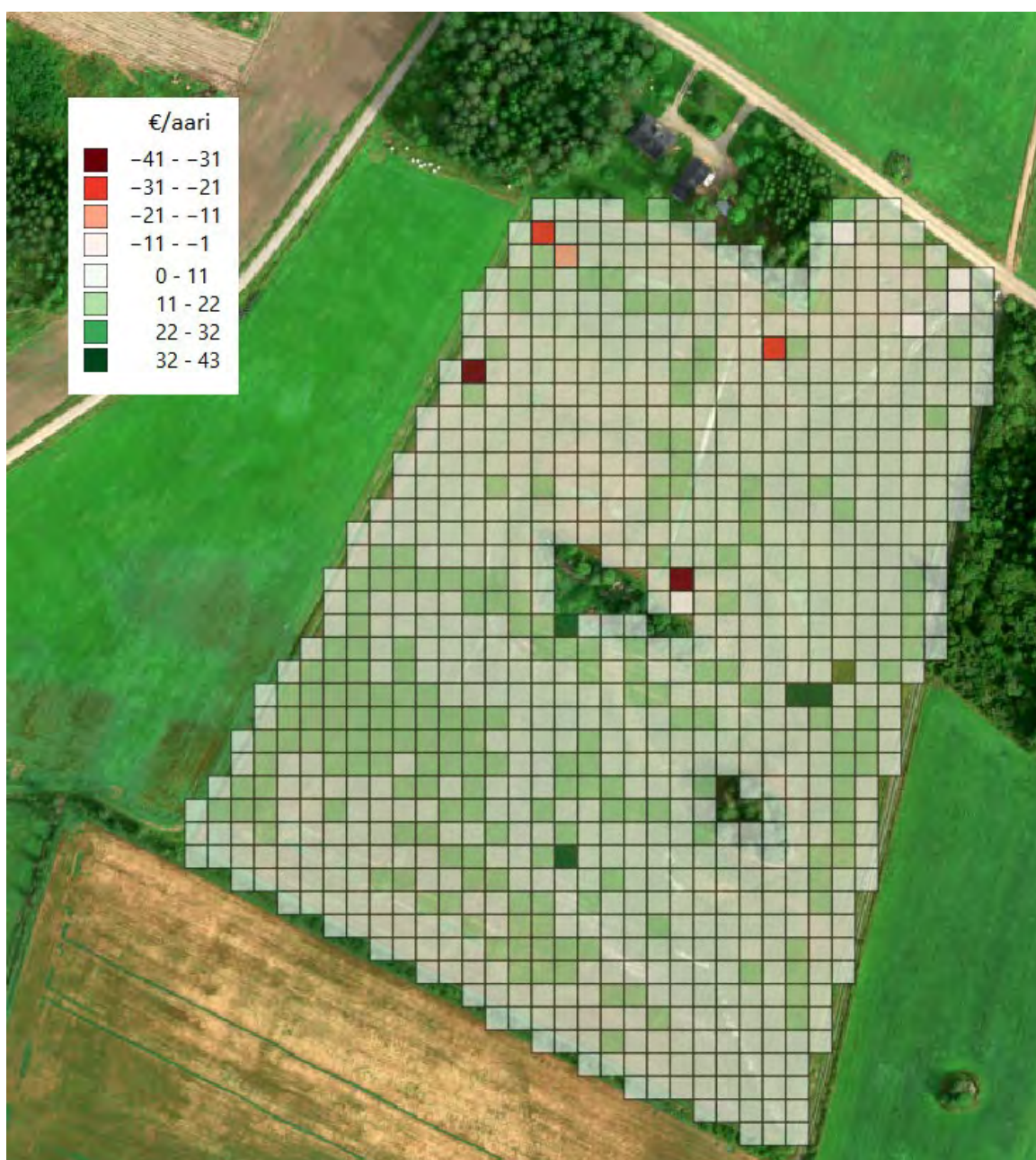
Kentänvoimakkuus RSRP-arvolla (dB, 2 metriä maanpinnasta)



Yield mapping



Profitability Map by Jamk[©]



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Summary

- Goal: Smart Bioeconomy Competence Hub / Finnish Future Farm
- Competences are built through projects
- Business-oriented operational approach
- Implementation of data economy/double transition: Accelerating the adoption of the necessary innovations that promote Green Deal

”Data economy has the potential to revolutionize the food industry by enhancing sustainability, reducing waste, and driving innovation. By leveraging data-driven technologies and insights, stakeholders can work together to create a more resilient, efficient, and environmentally friendly global food system.”

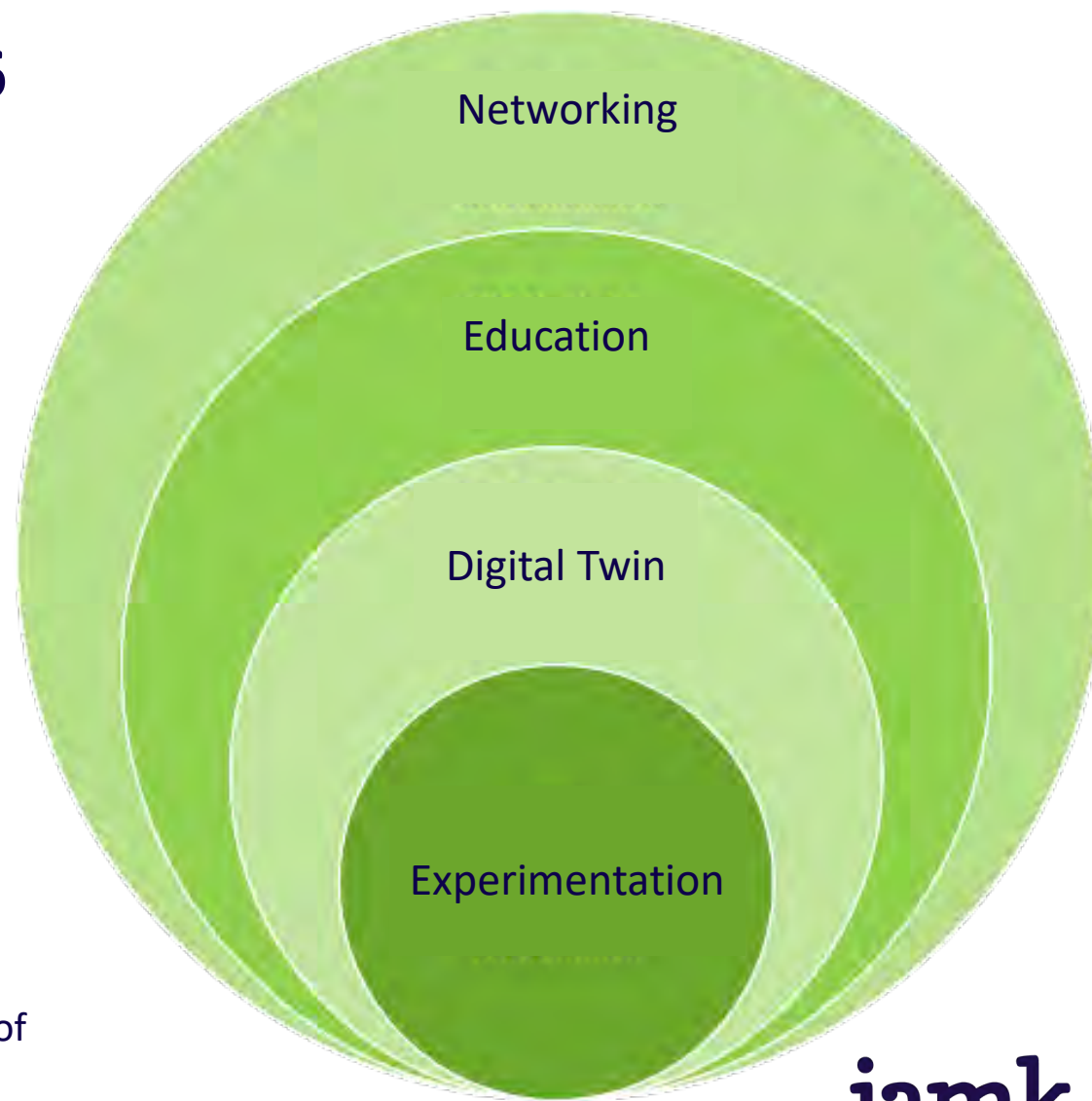
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CONTACT:



DrSc Hannu Haapala

hannu.haapala@jamk.fi

+358 50 597 7845

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